## THE GAZETTE.

THURSDAY MORNING, MAY 27, 1858

NERVOUS SYSTEM IN FEVERS. Abstract of Report on Nervous System in Fe-

brile Diseases, by Dr. Henry Frazer Campbell, of Augusta, Georgia. Among all that has been written on the subject of the Narvous System, there is one relation in which it may be said this important portion of the human economy has never yet been advantageously discussed. We refer to the relation which this system sus- at tains to that important class of diseases ordiparily designated fevers. I do not, it will be remarked, pretend to say that this subject has not been fully discussed, for such an assertion would be unwarrantable. A great deal of valuable information has been accu- and for sale by JAMES ENTWISLE, Ja., mulated upon this subject, and at the present day our profession, or rather the more thinking portion of it, admit fully that it is in this System, and especially in this system, that we must look for those influence which give character and type to our febrile dis-

There are at present several prominent theories pertaining to the nature and cause of fever, viz: The humoralists locate these affections as well as all others in the blood and other fluids of the body; another class locate them precisely in some one or other of the viscera: while others again recognize that it is in the nervous system that we must look for every thing which is necessary to account for all the phenomena presented by this class of diseases.

Growing out of the discussion of the subject by these several classes of pathologists which is eminently calculated to retard the progress of correct science in this, we might say, most important department of medicine. Thus those who call themselves humoralists appear almost to ignore the influence of the nervous system and other solids in the production of the febrile phenemena, while, on the other hand, those who have advocated the nervous origin of these affections deny with too much exclusiveness the influence of the fluids in those same developments.

Again: The neuro pathologists are divided all the phenomens of fevers to the cerebrospinal system, while the other class as exclusively refer them to the organic system of incontrovertible arguments in substantiation of the particular doctrine of each. While at the same time, in the present state of medicine, each one of these doctrines, apparently so consistent in themselves, are liable to objections which the facts of anatomy and physiology, as heretofore recognized, render entirely insurmountable.

The object of the essay now presented is to discuss briefly the phenemena presented in febrile diseases, and the several more prominent theories in regard to these pheneme na, and finally to show that the difficulties in the neuro pathic view of their pathology can be fully conciliated by the application of a new function of the nervous system in the explanation of the conflicting facts. This new function referred to was first announced to the profession in June, 1850, and to this Association in 1853, and again in 1857, at its last meeting in the city of Nashville.

Previous to the clear, full admission of this new function, I hold that it was impossible to propound any consistent or acceptable doctrine on the nature of fevers, while with it your essayist hopes to show that a doctrine

satisfactory conciliation. In the course of sults by eareful and legitimate induction.

I hold it my duty here to state, further, that while I have endeavored to develop a consistent and unexceptionable explanation of fever, I have at the same time thought myself justifiable in calling attention to the fruitfulness in valuable practical results of

the excito-secretory system of nerves. BE CAREFUL WHAT YOU DRINK. The Elizabethtown (N. J.) Journal relates

the particulars of the melancholy death of two persons and probably the third, from drinking "bitters." It appears that a man mail. (in a sealed letter envelope.) free of charge named Townley was engaged as a day laborer on the farm of Mr. Roll, and before commencing work was urged by his employer to take some "bitters." Hedeclined, but, upon Mr. R. stating that he had recently purchased some bottles at auction and proposing to examine their contents, they proceeded to do so. Among them was found one containing what they both supposed to be cider, and the deceased proposed to drink it, but his employer safer course would be to let it alone. Mr. T., however, drank some, as did also a color-ed man who was present. They both became sick, and though medical aid was prompt ly obtained, Mr. Townley died in a few hours and the negro continued quite ill when we last beard from him. Upon receiving the sad intelligence Mrs. Townley, who was affected with a disease of the heart, became so excited, that she fell within a few feet of the dead body of her bushand and died in a few minutes. They were over sixty years of age. COME AND SEE JOHNSON'S \$60 PA-TENT ELASTIC STITCH, and the DI-

MOCK LOOPER \$15 SEWING MACHINES, now on exhibition, and for sale, at POISAL & STUMP'S Auction House, No. 112, King street, next door to the Marshall House, where you can witness the operation of two of the most valuable household articles ever offered to any community. They are both particularly adapted to family use, as they will sew substantially the coarsest cloth, as also the finest fabric. All persons are invited to call and see their wonderful performance, and have the opportunity of FACTORY, No. 130, King street, Alexanreader an idea of the simplicity and ease with that one hours' instruction only is required to you are satisfied of their value, leave your orevery particular equal to those on exhibition, or those on exhibition, if preferred.
POISAL & STUMP, Agents.

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DATENT MEDICINES, &c .- Persian Balm. Burnett's Cod Liver Oil, Woodland Cream, l'arrant's Fluid Extract Cubebs, Copaiba and Sarsaparilla, Holloway's Pills and Ointment, Dead Shot for Bed Bugs, Little's White Oil, Berhave's Bitters, Citrate Magnesia, Sanford's Invigorator, &c., received, and for sale by
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R. IVA WARREN'S Compound of pure Cod Liver Oil, Phosphate of Lime and Sugar of Milk, for the cure of Consumption. Bronchitis, Asthma, Scrofula, &c., just received STONE'S Drug Store,

opposite Marshall House. T UBIN'S EXTRACTS; best English Tooth

Brushes; Pomades; Toilet Powder; Brown Stick Pomatum; German Cologne; Cleaver's Honey Soap; Meen Fun; Lilly White; on hand, Apothecary, 94 King st. DRUGS, &c.—Sup. Carb. Soda; Cream Tar-tar; Oxalic Acid. According my 26

tar; Oxalic Acid; Aconitine; Atropia; Oil ot Tobacco; Oil Amse; Oil Lemon; Oil Peppermint; Oils Neroli and Citronella, just received, and for sale by J. WILLIAM BOWLING, cor, of Fairiax and Prince-sts. BALM OF ORANGE FLOWERS, for Beau-

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TARB. AMMONIA, Flax Seed, White and faction to the buyer. Yellow Wax, Spermaceti, Epsem Salts, there is an amount of uncertainty and confu- Senna, Magnesia, and Cream Tartar, received, sion in regard to the nature of these diseases and for sale by PEEL, STEVENS & CO., cor of King and Alfred sts.

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Again: The neuro pathotogists are divided among themselves. Thus one class attribute ASTOR, Ethereal, Linseed, Lamp, and they offer on accommodating terms— Sweet Oil, for sale by PEEL, STEVENS & CO., cor. of King and Alfred-sts.

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sick and distressed, afflicted with Virulent and Epidemic diseases .- To all persons afflicted with Sexual Diseases, such as SPERMATORRHŒA, SEMINAL WEAKNESS, IMPOTENCE, &c.

We hope to show that, in the application of excito-secretory action to the present doctrines will be more full englished, while application of the present doctrines will be more full englished, while application of the present doctrines will be more full englished, while application of the present doctrines will be more full englished, while application of the present doctrines will be more full englished, while application of the present doctrines will be more full englished, while application of the present doctrines will be more full englished, while application of the present doctrines will be more full englished, while application of the present doctrines will be more full englished. The full englished and promptly paid and not paying them annually, and not paying them discussed upon the full equipment of gents from the most elegant diseases, and the deceptions practised upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases by quacks, with eight rooms. Possession given on the unfortunate victims of such diseases by quacks, while application of such diseases by quacks, with eight rooms. Possession given on the unfortunate victims of such diseases by quacks, while application of such diseases by quacks, while application of such diseases by quacks, while application of the making them annually, and not paying them annually. Also, a DWELLING, three doors from the diseases, and the deceptions practised upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases, and the deceptions practised upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases, and the deceptions practised upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases by quacks, and such diseases by quacks, and such diseases, and the deceptions practised upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases, and the deceptions practised upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases, and the deceptions practised upon the unfortunate victims of such diseases, and the deceptions pra all conflicting facts will meet a ready and a open a Dispensary for the treatment of this or Mrs. MARTHA LUNT. class of diseases, in all their forms, and to give this discussion observations of my own and Medical advice gratis, to all who apply by letthose which I deem of value presented by ter with a description of their condition, (age others, have been freely used to develop re- occupation, habits of life, &c.,) and in cases of extreme poverty, to furnish Medicines tree of charge. It is needless to add that the Association commands the highest Medical skill of the age, and will furnish the most approved modern treatment.

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on receipt of two stamps for postage, Address, for Report or treatment, Dr. GEO. R. CALHOUN, Consulting Surgeon, Howard phia, Pa. By order of the Directors.

EZRA D. HEARTWELL, President. GEORGE FAIRCHILD, Secretary. Philadelphia, sep 4-dlteo3m&wly

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Fancy Prints, DeBazes Summer Tweeds and Cassimeres, for Boy's cts.; Irish Linens, Diapers, and Towelling; Cot- 8vo, cloth. \$2.50. and Gloves, in every variety; with other reason- win, 12mo. cloth, \$1. able GOODS, which have been recently bought on very favorable terms, to which we invite the | the French, 20c attention of our friends. iny 12 BERKLEY & SHACKLETT.

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Plaid Cottons: Striped Osnaburgs Calicoes; Ginghams; DeBages Alpaccas; Lawns; Mouselaines

Pant Stuffs; Vestings; Cloths, &c , with a good assortment of Servant's wear. ap 29 THEAP CARPETINGS AND MATTINGS. -Hemp Carpets, 184 cents per yard; 44 Straw Mattings, 25 cents; Wool Filling Carpet, 371 cts., and others in proportion-all of which must be sold, for want of room.

S. & W. MEYENBERG, Sarepta Hall. my 10 FOR SERVANTS .- 25 pieces striped and Walnut Twills 20 " Plaids 25 " Osnaburg Prints, No. 1 and 2 Os-

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residence for a small family, and in a good neighborhood. Apply to my 24—eo3t WILLIAM GREGORY. TO REAT THE LARGE FIRE, \$1.25 Just received by PROOF WAREHOUSE, between Fowle

& Co.'s and B. H. LAMBERT'S. lately occupied by J. & J. T. JANNEY. It is well calculated for Association, No. 2 south Ninth street, Philadel- accommodating a large Grain and Flour business; detached from other buildings, and ventilated by openings on every side.
my 13—eo6w\* JOSIAH H. DAVIS. HOUSE FOR RENT .- The dwelling

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Railroad office. The house is in thorough repair, and to a good tenant the rent will be made

The article is ground to a fine powder, and put up in strong bags. For sale low mh 13

JAMES C. NEVETT. of the Alexandria, Loudoun and Hampshire he did not positively know what it was, the examine my large and handsome assortment of pair, and to a good tenant the rent will be made

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Also, TWO LARGE WAREHOUSES, on the wharf, well adapted for Commission and Shipping houses. Also, a number of VACANT LOTS, on Uniterms, enquire of GREEN & BROTHER.

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It is useful to the Merchant in filing away papers, as well as to the Attorney or Conveyancer-the Shoemaker, Tailor, Milliner, and nume ous others, and is a very labor saving machine.

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Bill Johnson, or the Outlaws of Arkansas, price 25 cts.

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supplies of NEVASSA OR BROWN 1 300 bushels Corn Meal COLOMBIAN GUANO. "The above article is a most concentrated Phosphatic manure, and should be welcomed as

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The genuine is put up in strong Barrels with ved by a two story brick DWELLING. Terms
easy. [my 24—d2w] 1. LOUIS KINZER. white heads, the name stencilled in Black letters up. my 8—2m KNOX & BROTHER. ters, and the inspection brand in red letters underneath. For sale at Baltimore prices

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Successor to Nevett & Snowden. UANO.-Peruvian Guano, in store, and I for sale by mh 31 ADDISON, WALLACE & CO.

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A LEXANDRIA, VA., JANUARY 18T, 1857.—
RICHARD T. CROSS has this day assoriated with him in business, JOHN W. LUGEN-BEEL and HENRY C. FIELD, for the purpose of carrying on a GENERAL SHOE BUSI-NESS, AT No. 74, KINGSTREET, ALEXANDRIA, VA., under the firm name and style of CROSS, LUGENBEEL & CO., where the public gene rally are invited to call and examine their large and well-selected Stock of BOOTS, SHOES, &c.,

Particular attention paid to CUSTOM WORK, both as to material and workmanship. and warranted to please. A call is respectfully solicited at the SHOE STORE of jan 7 CROSS, LUGENBEEL & CO.

naving tried the credit system, and found that it will not pay, has concluded to adopt the CASH principle. In future and from this date. he will continue to do business upon the above principle. In bidding adieu to the old system, he would return his thanks to his customers for past favors, and hopes by strict attention and such inducements as he may offer, to continue it under the new. JOHN L. SMITH

BOOTS AND SHOES, FOR CASH ONLY!! HENRY L. SIMPSON, Agent for STE-PHEN K. FIELD, will continue to fur-No. 530, Seventh street. nish BOOTS AND SHOES, for cash only, at his eld stand, No. 8 North Royal street. mh 13-3m

GROCERIES, &c.

L'INE CHEWING TOBACCO.-Just receiv ed, another consignment of superior CHEW-ING TOBACCO, from the celebrated factory of M. a full supply of GOODS in his line, and respect-Langhorn & Sons, Lynchburg-10 boxes R W Crenshaw

5 " Extra fine Oronoco Gem of Virginia, in fancy boxes Sallie Cary, 5 tb. Royal Arch, 10 tb. Juliana May, 8 15.

For sale to the trade at Factory prices Lynchburg. Dealers are requested to call and L. M. McCORMICK, examine Theatre Buildin

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T 15 hhds. Porto Rico Sugar P. R. and Muscovado Molasses 25 bbls and half bbls New Orleans do 25 " Crushed, Ground, and Granulated

Sugars 10 bbls. Crushed and fine Sugar 75 bags Rio Coffre, (prime;) 50 do. Laguyra Coffee, (part very choice;) 10 sacks Old Government Java do.; 3,000 lbs. Cod Fish; 50 boxes Mustard; 5 bags Grain Pepper; 3 tierces

For sale by GRAY, MILLER & CO., corner King and Water streets. A. MARBURY, WHOLESALE DEALER IN FOREIGN and DOMESTIC WINES and LIQUORS, No. 9, North side of King street, 2nd door from Union street, offers for sale Rectified Whiskey; Old Rye do., all grades, some

very old and superior French Brandy, various qualities Domestic Brandy; Apple do.; Cherry do New England Rum; Peach Brandy Holland Gin; Jamaica Rum; pure Spirits Port, Sherry, Maderia, Malaga, and Champagne Wines; Cordials; Ale; Porter, &c., &c.

IQUORS .- We have just received a good LIQUORS, consisting in part of-

20 bbls Rectified Whiskey 30 " Proof 15 one-eighth casks Brandy Haif cask superior Henesley 5 casks Burgundy Port Wine 2 " Madeira 2 " Sherry

Together with a fine stock of Old Rye Whis- as to the latest styles. key, London Cordial, Gin, Cigars, Tobacco, Teas, &c., for sale by POWELL & CO.

mh 9 MSH.—The subscriber having determined to give his especial attention to the FISH BUSINESS, will keep constantly on hand a large and full supply of St. John's and Eastport HERRING and ALEWIVES-1000 bbls. daily expected. I can assure my friends and customs that they can depend upon obtaining of me at all times a superior quality of FISH, as my stock will be selected with especial reference to this market. A liberal discount to the trade.
M. ELDRIDGE, Union Wharf,

Alexandria, Virginia. Statesman, Fairfax, Ann Pickerell, and Salisbury, from Philadelphia, New York, and Boston, their Spring supply of GROCFRIES, LI. Velvet, Cashmere, Cloth, Satin, Silk, and Varo-QUORS, WINES, TOBACCO and CIGARS, in a VESTS, fine Dress Shirts and Collars; Union Cambridge, Collars, Col comprising a general and desirable assortment, to which they invite the attention of the trade generally. McVEIGH & CHAMBERLAIN, Prince street Wharf.

PORTLAND SUGAR AND SYRUP. 200 BBLS, H. B. PORTLAND SYRUP 125 bbls. Yellow do. SUGAR

ENVELOPES -50,000 Buff ENVELOPES. We are constantly receiving supplies of the above SUGARS and SYRUP, which we offer to Wove, and Laid, Amber, &c.,
O. Patterns, just received, and for
FOWLE & CO, Agents

Portland Sugar Co. TIHIS DAY RECEIVED, Choice Brands of

Theatre Building

LIVERPOOL SALT. 5000 SACKS GROUND ALUM SALT IN tore, and for sale, by FOWLE & CO.

F. A. MARBURY. No. 9, King street. DOTOMAC HERRING AND SHAD .- 10 bbls. No. 1 Gross Potomac Herring; 5 ils. do. Shad; 10 bbls. do. St. Johns Herring. JOHN T YOUNG,

YORSE FEED AND MEAL .-" Shorts,

Rye Meal and Ship Stuff, received, and for sale by [my 19] DAVY & HARMON. OO BBLS. PRIME EASTERN HER-Harrison's Family Flour, and Welch's premium Flour by the dray load or single barrel S. HARTLEY & SON.

FINAR, PITCH, and OAKUM .-50 bbls. Tar. 15 " Pitch. 50 bales Oakum, received and for sale by WHEAT & BRO. 200 BBLS. EASTERN HERRINGS

25 " Potomac Herrings, in prime my 8-2m JAMILY FLOUR -100 bbls. "Jonathan Ewers" "Greenway," and "Jordon" FAM-FLY FLOUR, for sale by my 13—eolm T. A. BREWIS & CO.

400 BUSHELS OATS
10 boxes choice brands Tobacco, in store, and for sale by my 19-2w FORD & WICKLIFFE. 50 HALF BBLS. Shore Packed Family Roe Herring; 25 bbls do; 15 half bbls. Shad,

just received, and for sale by THOMAS PERRY. OLD WHISKEY.—125 bbts. OLD WHISKEY, (some of which is very superior,) in store,

and for sale by my 13-eesm T. A. BREWIS & CO. 300 BBLS EASTERN HERRING, for my 24 PERRY & PENNYBACKER.

HAMILY, FXTRA. AND SUPERFINE FLOUR, in store, and for sale by my 24 PERRY & PENNYBACKER. S HHDS P. R. and N. O SUGAR; 12 bbls. N O. MOLASSES, for sale by my 22 PERRY, PENNYBACKER & CO.

my 22 PERRY, PENNYBACKER & CO. ERRING.-50 bbls. Eastern Herring, received and for sale by WHEAT & BRO. DICKLED CUCUMBERS .- 5,000 Pickled Cucumbers in store, and for sale by

my 19 J. T. YOUNG, No. 8 Union-st. BAGS Rio and Laguyra Coffee 3 hhds. prime Molasses, received, and for sale by [my 19] DAVY & HARMON. 50 BBLS. No. 1 Eastern Herring; 13 do. No. 1 Alewives, for sale by

DACON .- 20 hh is. Sides, Shoulders and D Hams, for sale by WHEAT & BRO. my 18 W HITE AND RED MERCER POTA-TOES, in store, and for sale by ap 28 C. F. SUTTLE & CO.

CLOTHING.

TEW GOODS-SPRING AND SUMMER STYLES.—The undersigned has received fully calls the attention of gentlemen to his present stock as being of the most modern patterns and of the very best fabrics. He names in part-Cloths and Cassimeres of the most approved shades and qualities: Silk, Satin and Marseilles Vestings, Linen Drillings, &c., which he will make up on the most favorable terms; also, Marseilles and Linen Shirts and Collars, Suspenders, Gloves, Hosiery, Cravats, Stocks, Neck Ties, and a full assortment of Tailor Trimmings. Thankful for past favors, he promises renewed efforts to give satisfaction to his customers, and hopes to secure a good share of the public patronage. All work executed by him, will be considered as cash unless otherwise agreed on. Wishing to discontinue the Ready Made Clothing Business, he will sell his present stock

at great bargains. WM ARNOLD, ap 20 Merchant Tailor, No. 67 King st. M ORE NEW GOODS.--The undersigned has just added to his stock, a fine assortment of FKENCH DRILLINGS, (plain and colored) superior Marseilles for VESTINGS, and a beautiful article of Drap D'Ete., for coats, which he is prepared to turnish at the lowest WM. ARNOLD, Merchant Tailor, 67 King st.

THE GREAT SOUTHERN CLOTHING ESTABLISHMENT AS FLOURISHING
AS EVER.—I beg leave to announce to my friends, in this city and abroad that I am now daily receiving a large stock of SPRING and SUMMER CLOTH, NG, which, having been manufactured to my especial order at the North, I am enabled to guarantee them for good, dura-ble, and well made Clothing, which I can sell at Northern prices, and cheaper than any other establishment in this city. Country merchanis would do well, before purchasing elsewhere, to call and examine my well selected stock of supply of FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC Clothing, which I will self at such rates that they again can seil them at Alexandria retail prices I have, also, on my last visit to the North, made arrangements for manufacturing Clothing to measure, at the shortest notice; which, for neatness, fashion, and durability, will dety competition.

In the Furnishing line, I am supplied from the first manufactories, and am always kept posted

Gentlemen's SHIRTS made to order, and warranted to fit, or no sale. All I ask is a trial. Remember the well-known "GREAT SOUTHERN CLOTHING HOUSE," No. 100 King street, opposite Sarepta Hall. SIMON WATERMAN. Sarepta Hall. ap 5-1y

WILLIAM D. MASSEY, MERCHANT TAI-LOR, would respectfully call the attenion of the public, to his stock of GOODS, suitable for Gentlemen's wear, consisting of Black, Blue, Brewn, and Olive FRENCH CLOTHS, Queercord and Tricot do.; French, English, and Scotch CASSIMERES, of every shade and style; Velvet, Silk, Satin, Cashmere, and Embroidered VEST PATTERNS, of the latest style and best SPRING SUPPLY.—The undersigned are material; also, READY-MADE CLOTHING, and FURNISHING GOODS, such as Frock, Dress, Business, Over, and Ragian COATS; Plain and Fancy Cassimere PANTALOONS. Velvet, Cashmere, Cloth. Satin, Silk, and Varodershirts and Drawers; Silk and Linen Cambric Handkerchiefs; Gloves; Cravats; Suspenders, and Half Hose, with many other articles which must be seen to be appreciated. All articles of dress made to order, and warranted to give satistaction. Thankful for the patronage heretofore received, a continuance of the same is solicited, with the assurance that no effort shall be 75 " A. A. do. do. spared to please. No. 92, south side of King We are constantly receiving supplies of the street.

REMOVAL.—A. S. ROBINSON, MER-CHANT TAILOR, has removed to No. 22, SOUTH ROYAL STREET, a few doors below the Office of the Virginia Sentinel, where he bas just

HOUSEKEEPERS.-10 boxes of the greatly reduced his expenses, he is prepared to on this continent, and shall be happy to give Celebrated Austrian Chemical Erasive furnish his cash customers with all articles in his line, at the very lowest figures. All orders will be promptly and 'aithfully attended to.

L. M. McCORMICK.

The description of the property of those desiring Life in his line, at the very lowest figures. All orders will be promptly and 'aithfully attended to.

J. C. LEWIS, Office 492. Don't torget the number-22 South Royal ap 27-tf

SPRING STYLES FOR 1858.—FIRST CALL ON SCHOOLHERR & BRO., 108
KING STREET — Panic Prices for this neae and most desirable STOCK OF CLOTHING, which are now opening by this well-known firm. They WINES.—Champagne, of various brands; Sherry and Port, of excellent quality, in American GOODS, as well as in imported CLOTH and CASSIMERE, to which they call particular attention. Their Stock contains a larger assortment than usual, all made up in costume style, and bought unusually low. As they have made prompt payment, and some cash at command, they have had opportunities No. 8 Union-st. off-red of which very few in this country, in their branch of business, can boast. You will do well to give them a call, and after satisfying yourselves, to inform your neighbors of the fact. Their intention is to satisfy and please their customers. No effort will be spared through them. Remember well

SCHOOLHERR & BRO, 108 King-st., mh 22-tf 3d door below the Marshall House TEAS, LIQUORS AND TOBACCO. DIDGELY, HAMPTON & CO., WHOLESALE

DEALERS IN TOBACCO, 41, KING STREET, have in store a large stock of the following brands of TOBACCO: "Crumpton's" premium Ib lumps, in tin foil "J. S. Hale's" Extra flue cured, in fancy boxes "Game Cock" Twist, in tin foil

"Dew Drop" Twist D. B & N. W. Harris' "People's Favorite' "Luxury of the People' "Apricot" "Sultana. "A. B. Dabney's" hs. Charles Fry's 'bs. J. Harper" 'Magnolia' H J. Lewis's" "Henry Godard" Jones' P. Link" "

"Esmeralda"

"Coleman & Co.'s" 12's "J. R. Childres" 10's "Belle of the South" 1 ths "Wm. Ligon" "Rosedale

"Charles Asber"

"G. W. Thompson"

and German CIGARS; SMOKING TOBACCO, in bbls, and papers; Fowhatan PIPES; Glazed Pipe Heads, Chalk Pipes; Scotch, Rappee, and Macrabov SNUFF, in kegs, bladders, papers, and bottles; all of which they offer to the trade as low as they can be purchased in this or any mh 19

LUMBER YARDS. 600.000 FEET assorted White Pine

and Scantling 100,000 feet assorted Georgia Pine Timber 100,000 " South Carolina Flooring, Al-400,000 Eastern Laths, just laid in, and for sale by WATERS, ZIMMERMAN & CO.

Corner of Union and Queen streets, North - Pins; Beef Pounders; Sugar Buckets, Ice Awis Where I am prepared to turnish every description of LUMBER, SHINGLES, LATHS, LIME, &c. Also, Oak and Pine Wood, Red and White Ash, and Cumberland COAL, which I am selling low for cash, or on reasonable terms to good customers. [aug 3-tf] U. W. BARKER.

T EFRIGERATORS, &c .- A lot of those celarrived, that were so extensively used last season, and acknowledged by all to be the best in use; also, Waterman's Patent Ventilator, Upright Stone Ware, and Chest Reirigerators, Water Coolers, Tin Sates &c. ap 6 H. I. GREGORY, No. 118 King-st.

TEGROES WANTED.—I wish to purchase any number of NEGROES, for which I will pay liberal prices. Those wishing to sell, will do well to call on me before selling, at my sud Spades of every quality, for sale low, whole and Spades of every quality, for sale low, whole sale or retail, by BARLEY & TRIPLETT.

FIRE INSURANCE NOTICES, &c. THE FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY OF ALEXANDRIA, continues to insure against Fire, generally, in Town and Country as here-

tofore, on the most reasonable terms BOARD OF DIRECTORS ANTHONY P. GOVER William Gregory, Edward S. Hough, Robert Jamieson, James P. Smith Thomas R. Keith. Robert G. Violett Thomas McCormick William H. Fowle.

John H. Brent. D. B. Smith. Jno. B. Daingerfield Office hours from 9 to 11, and from 21 to 31 C. W. WATTLES, Secretary, Office on King street, near St. Asaph.

nov 10-dly THE POTOMAC INSURANCE COMPA NY OF ALEXANDRIA.—No. 11, south Fairfax street, next door to J. Leadbeater's Drug Store-where they will be pleased to receive offers for either Fire or Marine Insurance

DIRECTORS. Wm. N. McVeigh, Robert S. Ashby. Nathaniel Boush, Lewis McKenzie, Cassius F. Lee, Benjamin Barton ROBERT JAMIESON, JE

oct 9-tf Secretary SOUTHERN PROTECTION INSURANCE COMPANY, ALEXANDRIA, VA.

President-SAMUEL MILLER.

CAPITAL OVER \$250,000,
AND CONSTANTLY INCREASING.
The charter of this Company offers more favorable advantages to the farmer and others, than any other company chartered in the State by insuring with or without a premium note -If the applicant prefer, he can pay the full amount of the premium in cash, or by effecting a cash insurance for two years, the insured saves oneeighth of the amount he would otherwise have to pay: or by becoming a member, and giving a small premium note, the insured saves nearly one half of the amount charged by Stock Companies, when insuring from year to year. This is the advantage resulting from the combination of THE CASH AND MUTUAL PRINCIPLE.

This company commenced issuing Policies against loss or damage by fire, on the 16th of March, 1854, since which time over five thousand seven hundred persons have insured and be come members of the Company, and over thirty thousand dollars have been paid for losses .-Having trebled our business during the past year, we feel grateful for the liberal patronage bestowed upon the Company thus far, and for its flattering prospects of future usefulness. The Directors hope and believe that by prudence caution and a rigid system of economy, they will establish for this Company a reputation for cheapness and safety, not surpassed by any

Company in the U. States. All differences in settlement of losses, may be determined by three disinterested arbitrators of the County where such loss happened to be mutually chosen by the insured and the Company.

H. W. Thomas, Christopher Neale, R. H. Stabler, R. F. Lester. W. M. Turner. Sholto T. Stuart. T. B. Robertson, P. D. Lipscomb, W. D. Massey, Silas Biglow, James T. Close, W. T. Harper, T. T. Hill. Edward Sangster. A. R. Blakey. Richard H. Carter, OFFICERS:
H. W. Thomas, President. W. D. Massey, Treasurer.
T. B. Robertson, Vice Prest. E. Sangster, Secretary
JAMES T. CLOSE, Actuary and General Agent,

mh 23-c&d1y T IFE INSURANCE .- If perfect security be desirable, the MUTUAL BENEFIT LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY affords it in a great-

er ratio than any other Company in the United States, having over 2,700,000 DOLLARS CAPITAL, Besides having paid over one million of dollars in dividends to policy holders, to whom all the profits belong.

Dividends are made and paid annually, which is much more desirable than once in five years opened a splendid assortment of GOODS in his or than making them annually, and not paying

> BOARD OF REFERENCE IN ALEXANDR.A. William Bayne, esq., E. F. Witmer, esq. Francis L. Smith, "Robert Crupper," Cassius F. Lee. James T. Close,

William Miller, Robt. I. T. Wilson. John West, F. J. MURPHY, M. D. Physician We have the CONTINENTAL FIRE IN SURANCE COMPANY, of New York, capital \$500,000, besides a large surplus. It gives annual dividends to policy holders without their incurring any liability. Dividends last year 20 per cent. Also several other good Companies with ample means, that pay all losses promp! Consult your own interest and investigat

Office as above. Washington, my 5-eolm. HARDWARE, CUTLERY, &c. RON, HORSE SHOES, ELIPTIC SPRINGS, &c., &c.

CORNER OF MARKET ALLEY, Wholesale and Retail Dealer in AMERICAN AND ENGLISH REFINED BAR AND SHEET IRON. Cast, Shear, and Spring Steel. Elliptic Springs, Carriage and Cart Axles Blacksmith's Bellows, Anvils, Vices, &c. A general assortment of the above named as

ticles will be kept constantly on hand, together

Merchants and consumers are respectful

with other articles to tedious to mention.

C. M. CASTLEMAN, No. 63, King-st.,

ly invited to call and examine my stock before purchasing. Orders will be promptly attended DEREA GRIND STONES, NAIL RODS, HORSE-SPOE IRON, WELL WHEELS, WELL BUCKETS, WELL TUBING, WELL CHAIN, CAST STEEL, ANVILS, VICES, BUILDING MATERIALS, &c - The sub criber has added to his stock and has on hand the above description of goods, which he will sell for cash, or to punctual customers on a credit to be agreed upon-his main object being to build up a first class retail trade, and not being now bound by any principle to maintain a distinction between his different classes of custo mers as when courting the Wholesale Country

with the business in which he is engaged. He has advantages in the purchase of his goods which will enable him to sell at low figures, and asks a trial at your hands. JOHN T. CREIGHTON.

Merchant Trade, he will sell his goods singly at

dozen prices, and will make it an object for his friends to deal with him, being well acquainted

No. 12 Royal street. TOUSEKEEPING ARTICLES, AT NO. 15 ROYAL STREET - Just received, Japannes oilet Sets; Tin Plates and Jars; Cake Cutters, Wash Basins; Dippers; Buckets; Parker's Com-bination Coffee Mills; Knife Cleaners; Bristol Brick and Powder, White-wash and Shoe Brushes. Sweeping and Dusting Brushes; Hair Brushes and Combs, assorted; Plated Forks; Spoons and Ladles: Britania Spoons, Ladles, &c. Britania Ale or Ice Pitchers, Coffee and Tea Pots, Tum blers; Castors; Handsome Waiters and Tea UMBER, COAL, AND WOOD YARD!! Trays; Knife Boxes, Lemon Squeezers; Rolling

articles too tedious to enumerate. Call and see For sale at low prices, by ap 30 JOHN T. CREIGHTON. NOR HOUSEKEEPERS.-We invite the

attention of Housekeepers to a large assortment of Enamelled Sauce Pans and Enam-Reprated Dr. Kane's Refrigerators have just elled Preserving Kettles, an article combining BARLEY & TRIPLETT,

H AY FORKS, &c .- Two, Three, and Four Prong Hay and Manure Forks, of supe